



The Evolution of EACirc

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Marek Sýs et alii**

CRCS

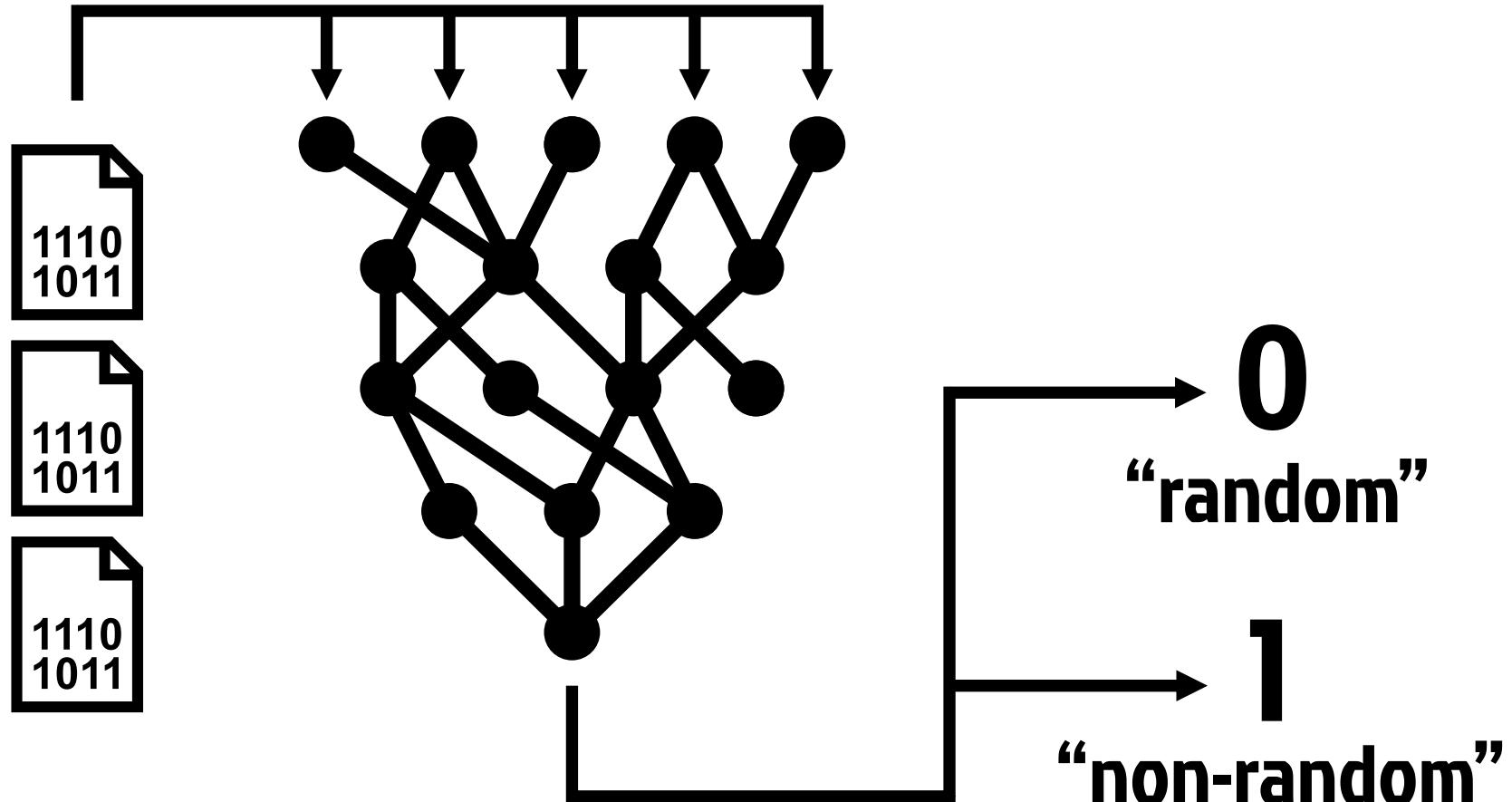
Centre for Research on
Cryptography and Security



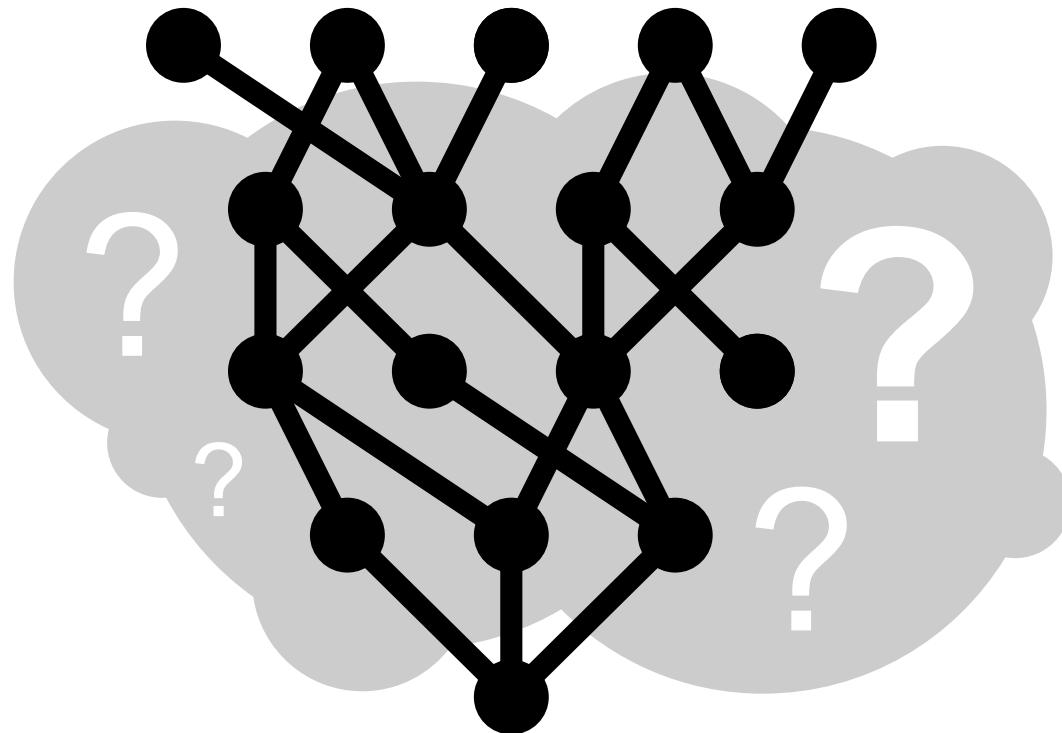
GAČR presentation, 5. 2. 2016

icons from The Noun Project

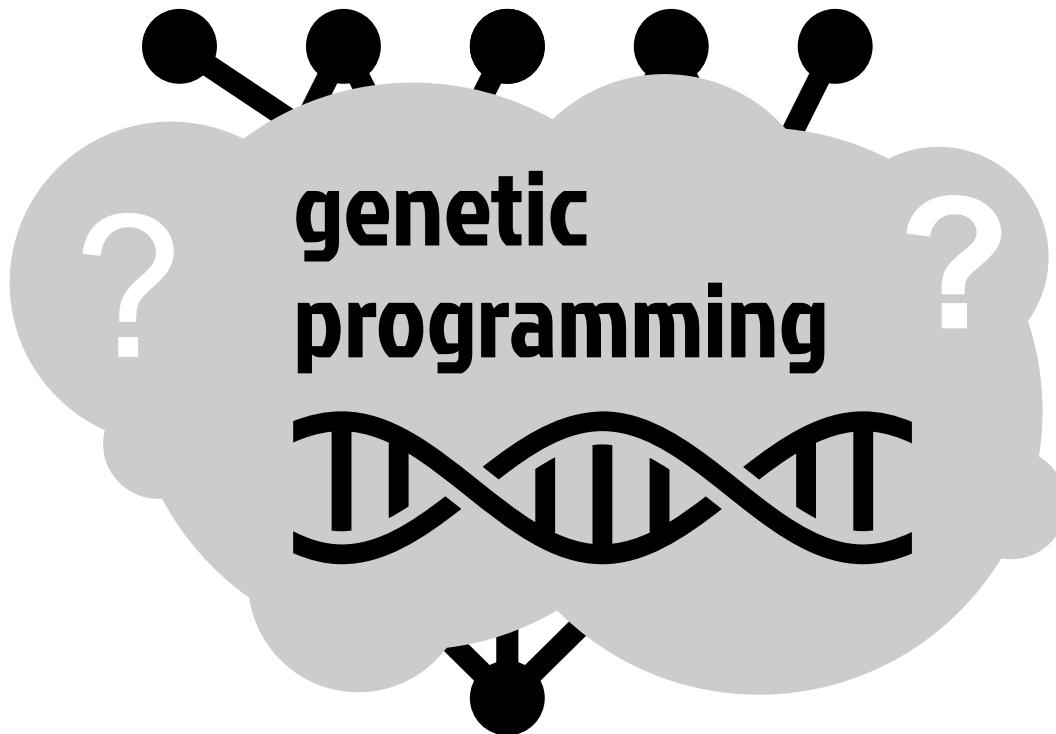
Software circuit distinguishers



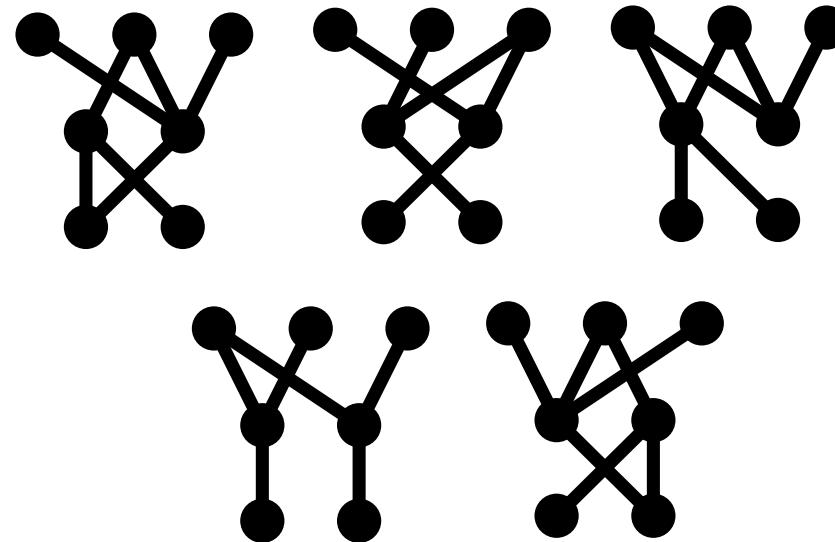
Distinguisher construction...



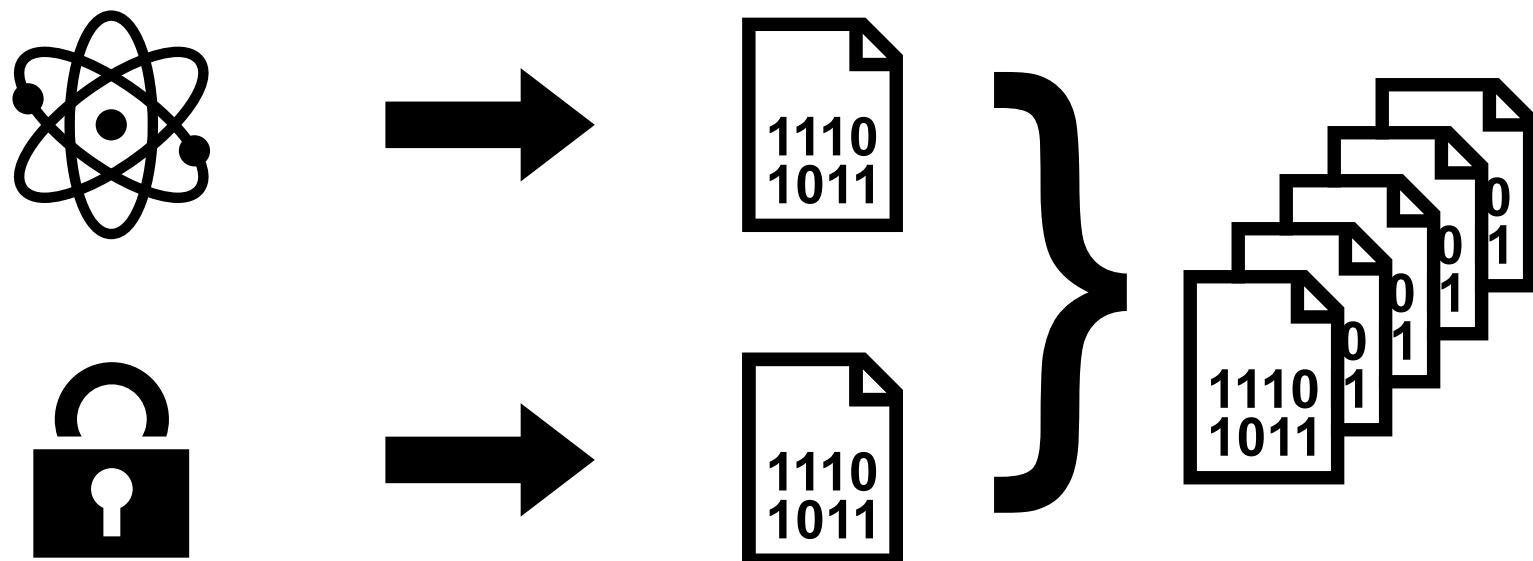
...with the use of Euolutionary Algorithms



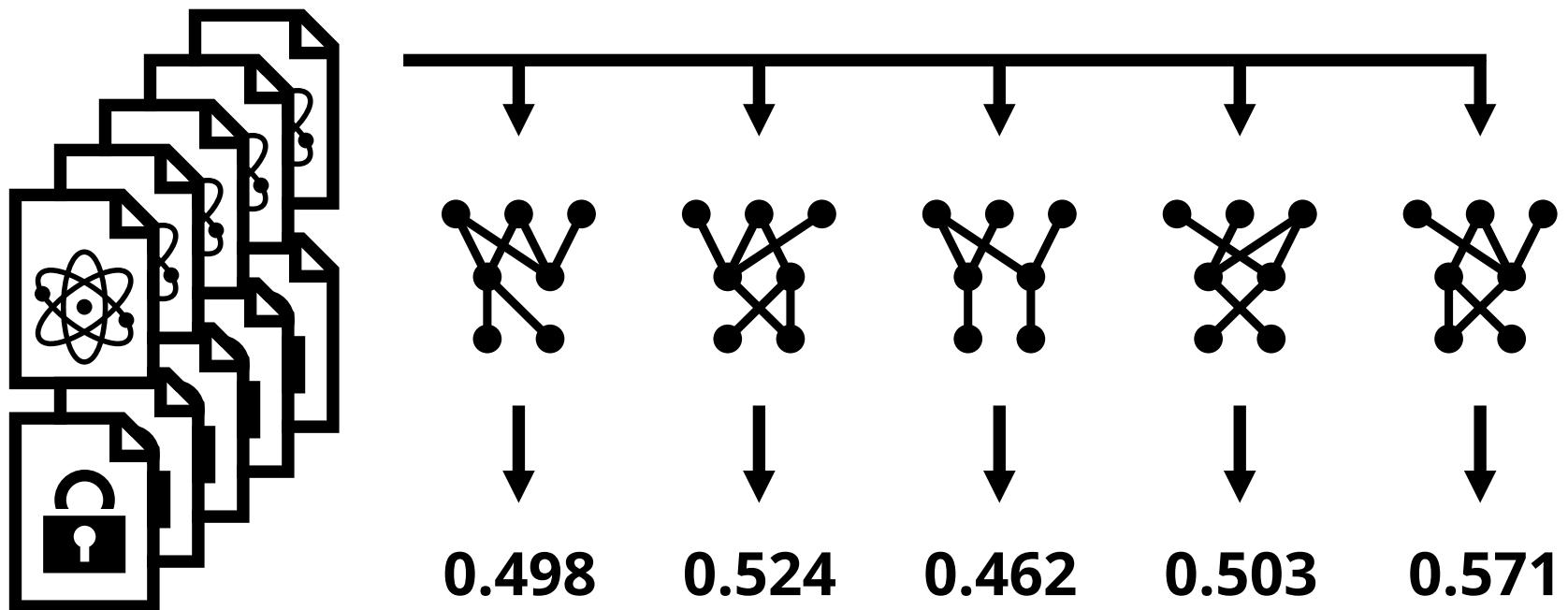
1. Initialization



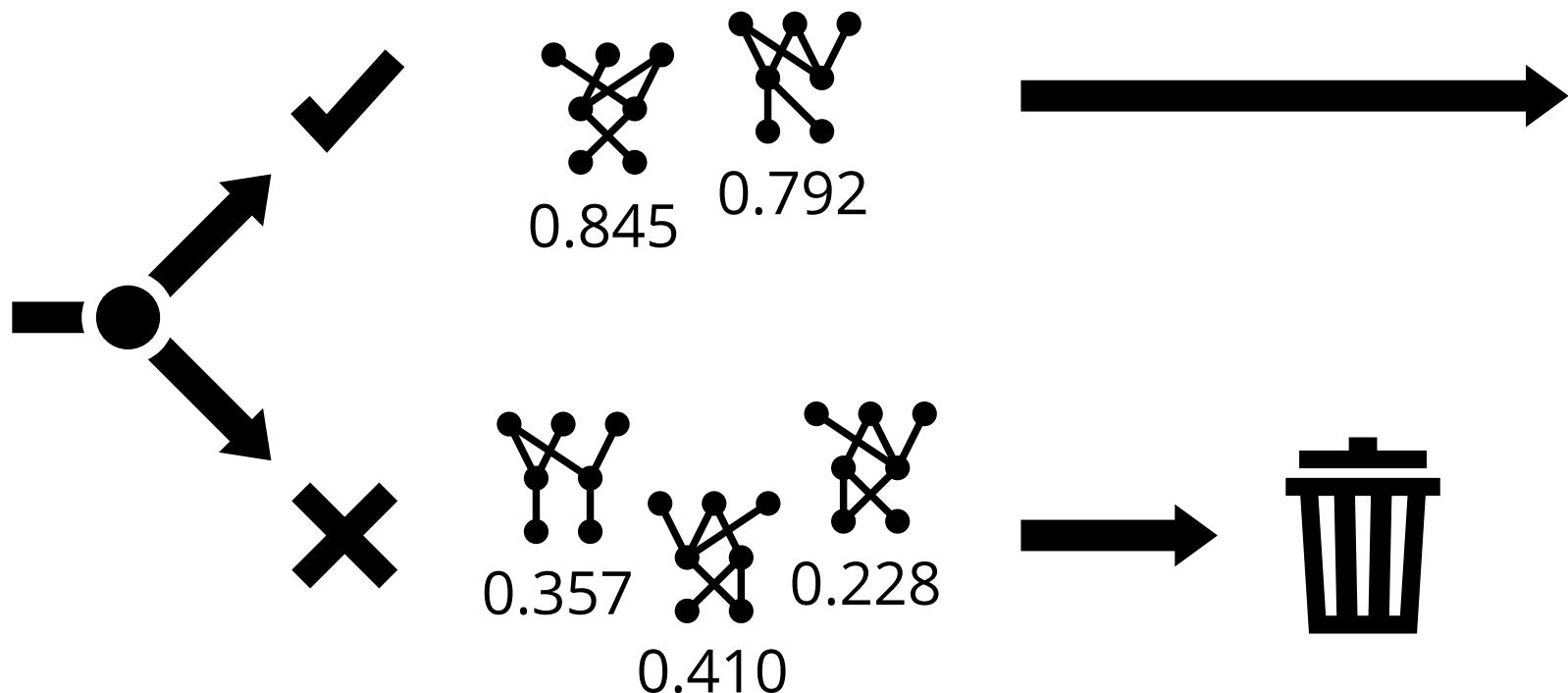
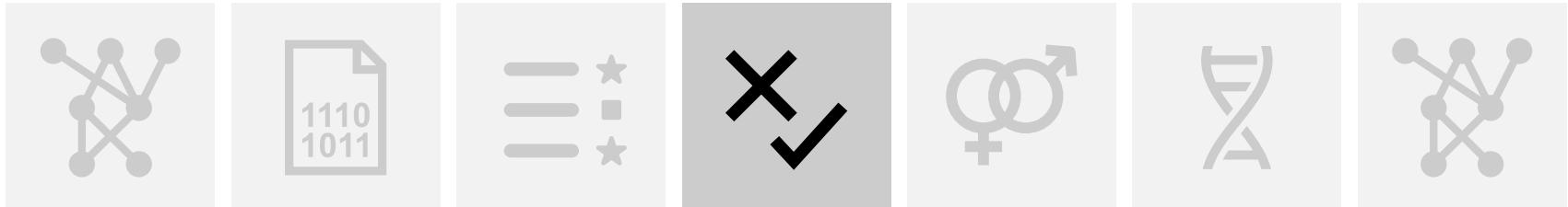
2. Test vector generation



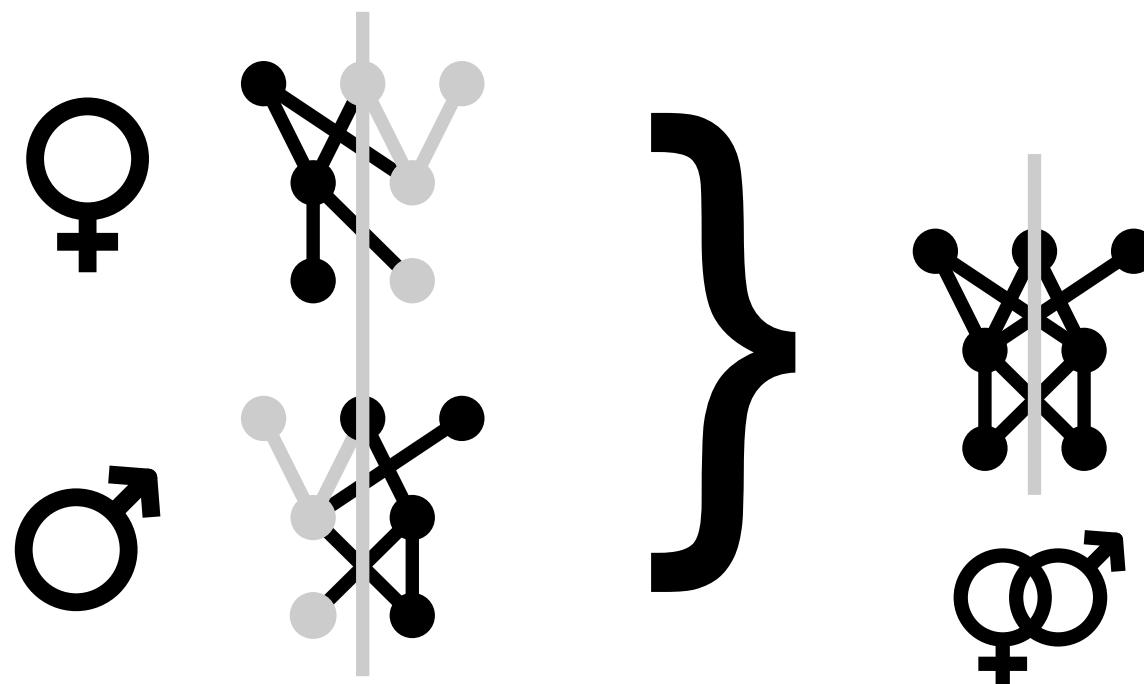
3. Evaluation



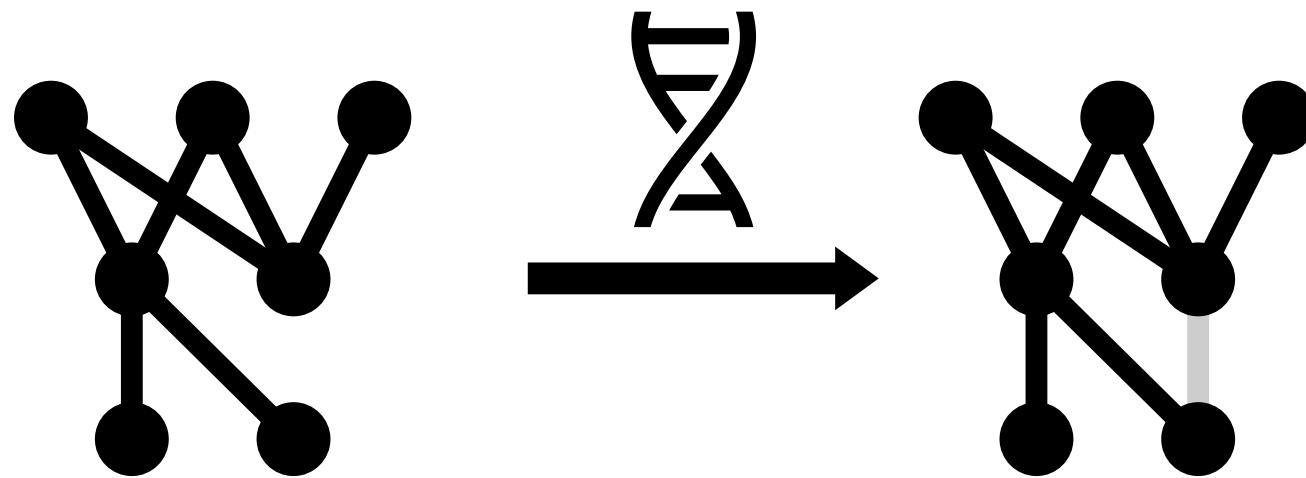
4. Survival of the fittest



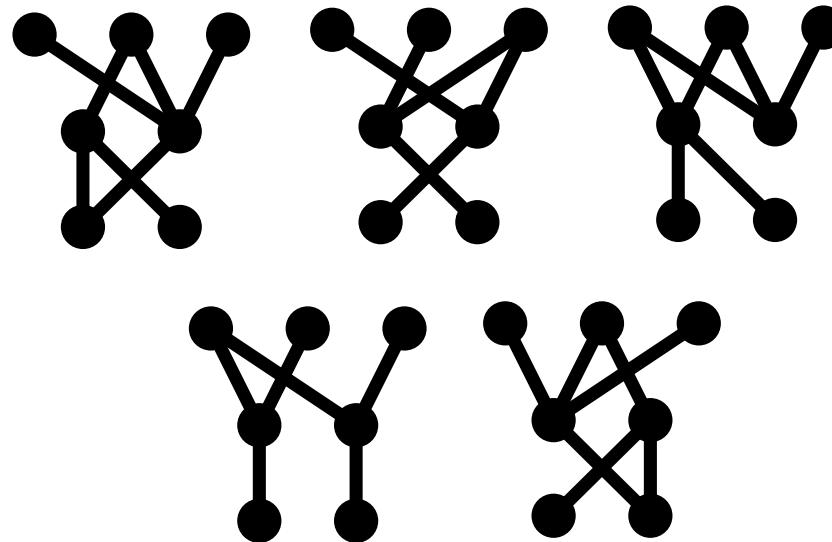
5. Sexual crossover (breeding)



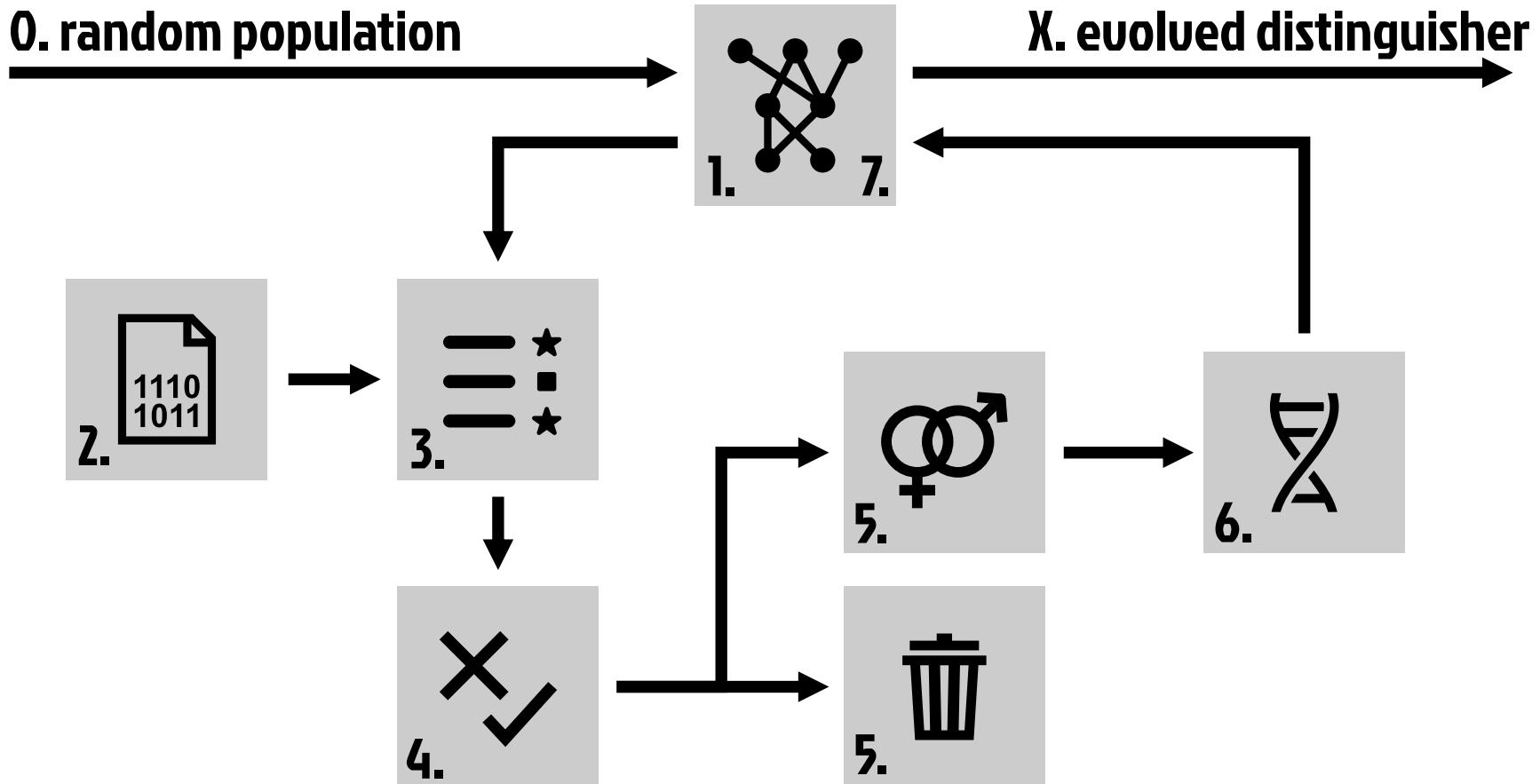
6. Mutation



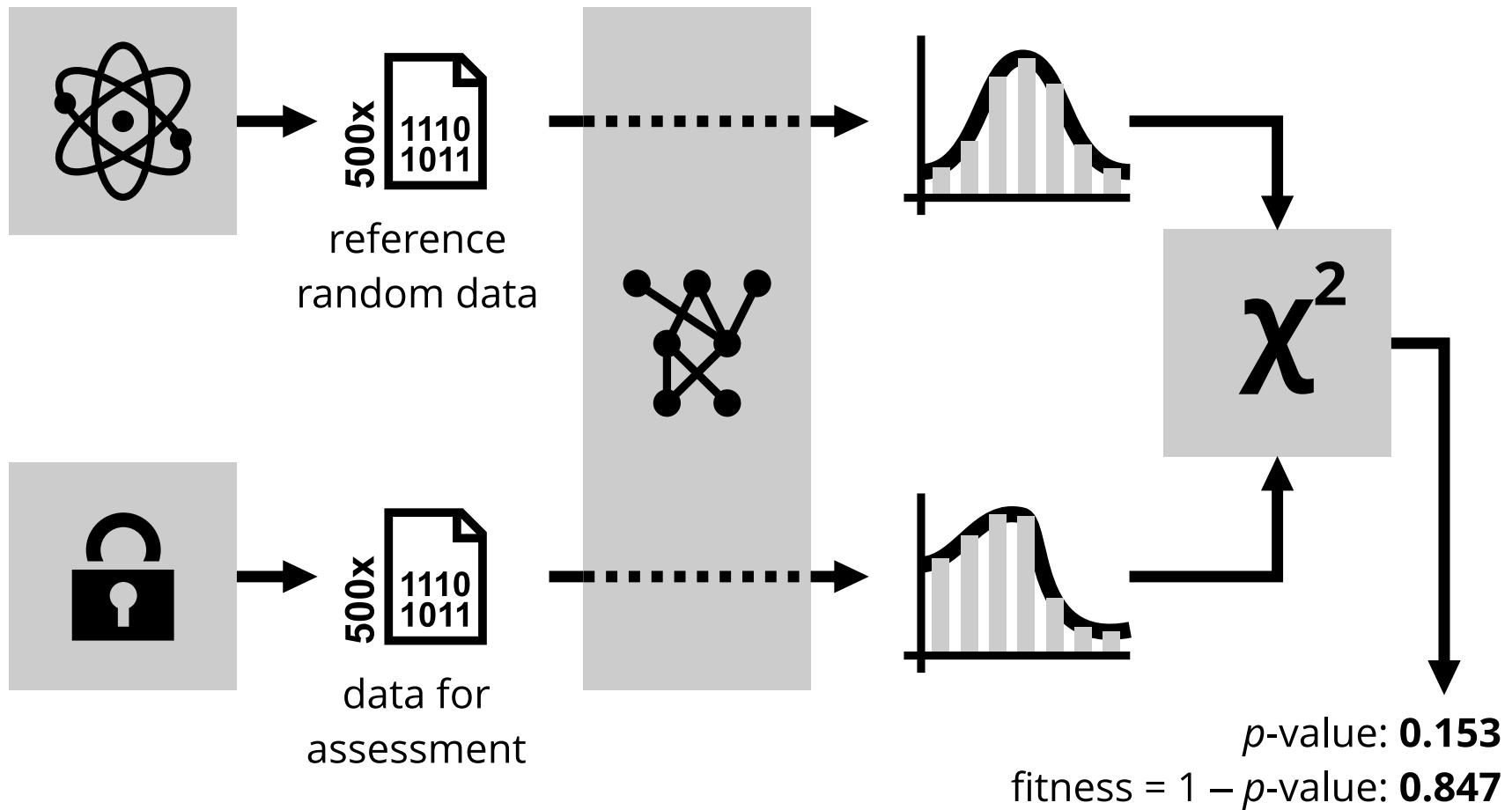
7. Repeat for another generation



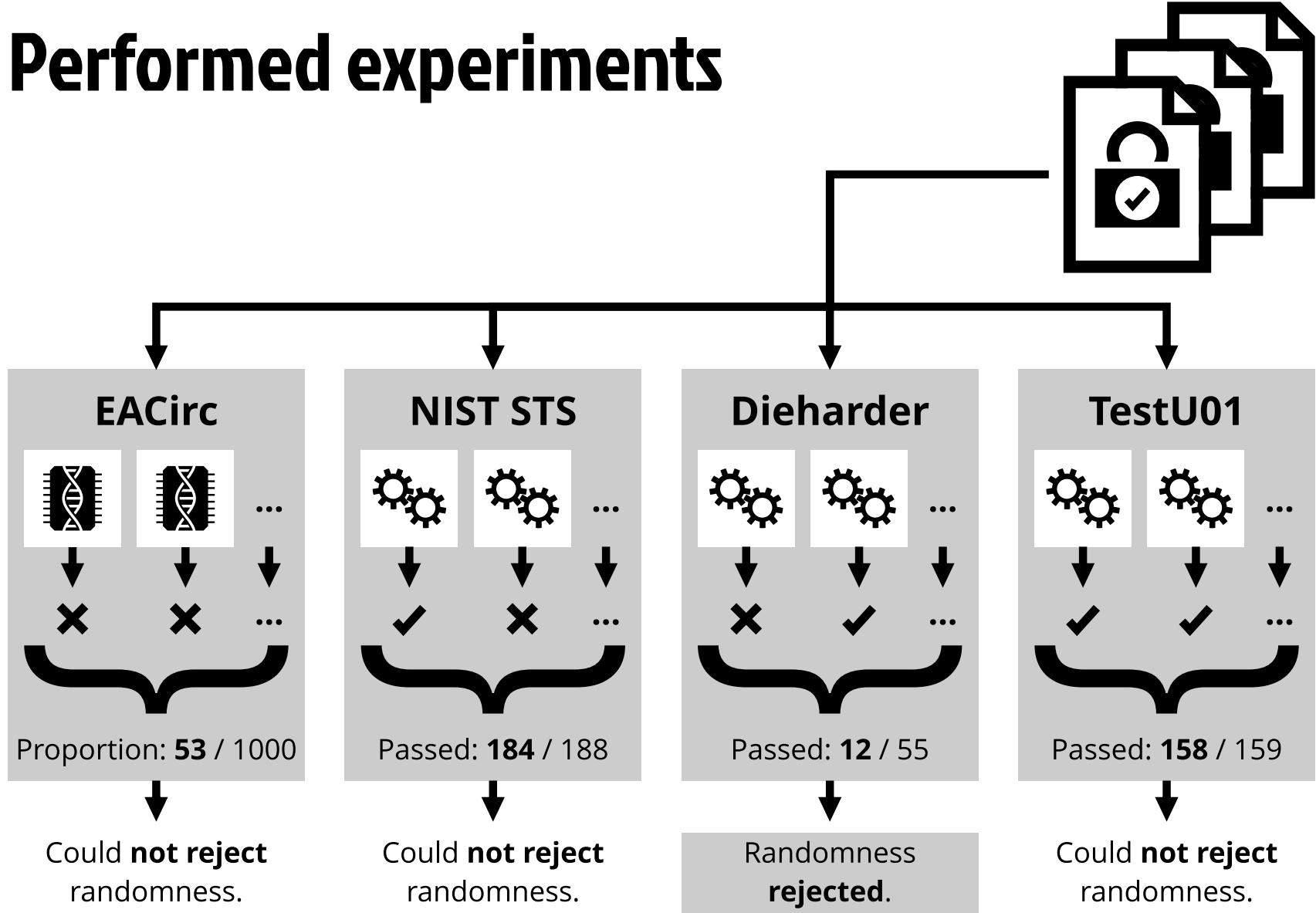
EACirc workflow summary



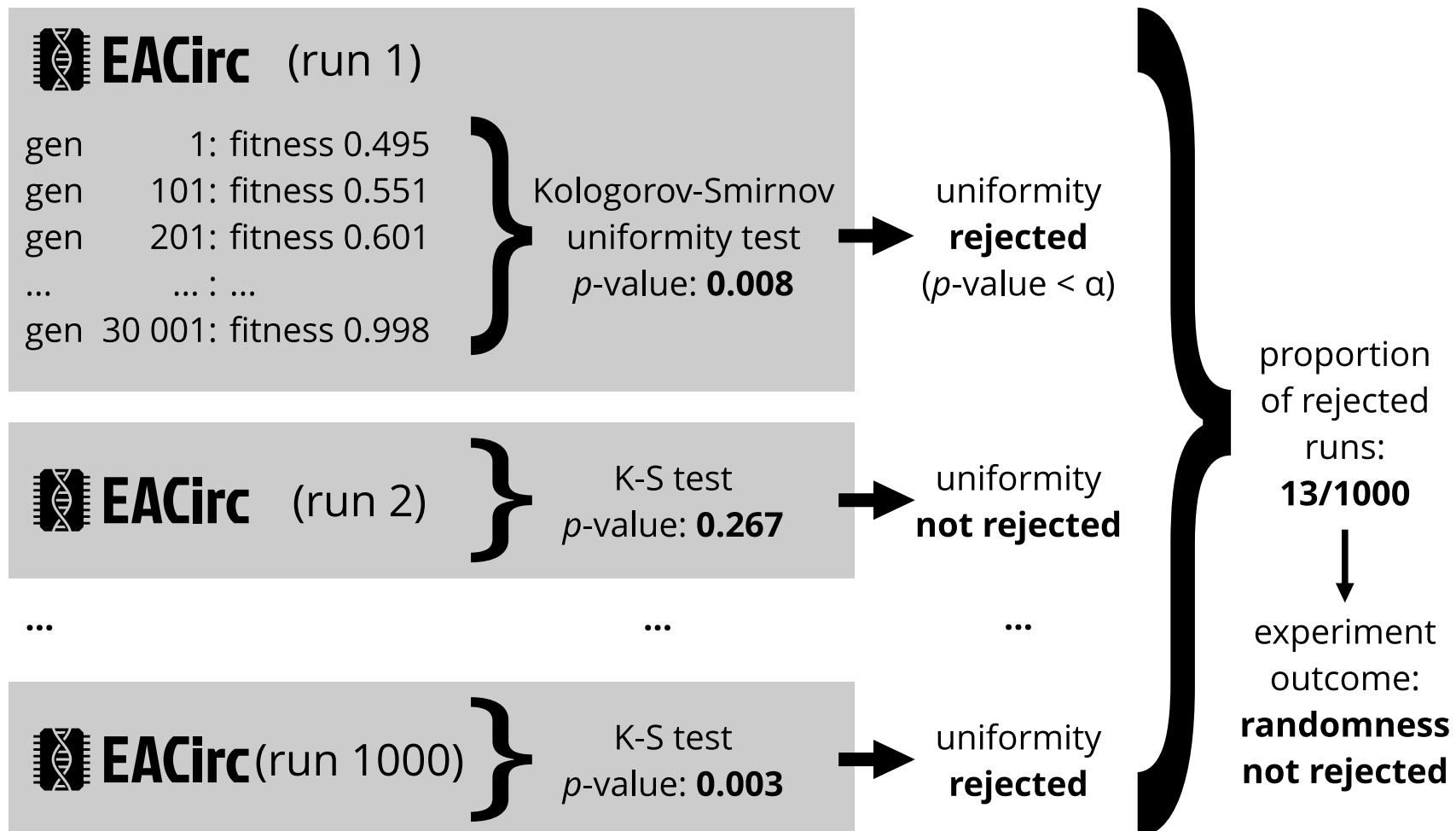
Fitness evaluation



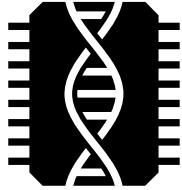
Performed experiments



EACirc results interpretation



Results summary



EACirc (vs. statistical batteries)

- adaptable tests
- inspecting short independent subsequences

Published results



- 7 round-limited eStream candidates
better than NIST STS: Hermes(2), Fubuki (1)
promising cases: LEX (4), TSC-4 (12)



- 18 round-limited SHA-3 candidates

comparable to NIST STS



- 52 CAESAR candidates (168 variants)
falling behind NIST STS

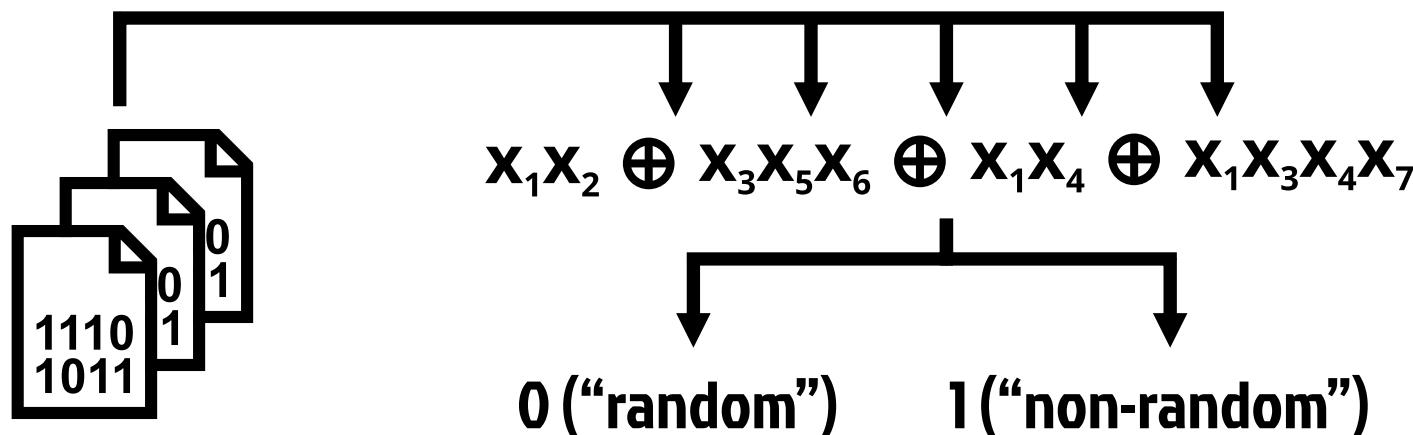
CAESAR candidates assessment

CAESAR candidates	randomness tests				
	NIST STS	Diehard	Dieharder	TestU01	EACirc
Keyak	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓
Prøst	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
π-Cipher	✗	✓	✗	✓	✗
TrivA-ck	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
...

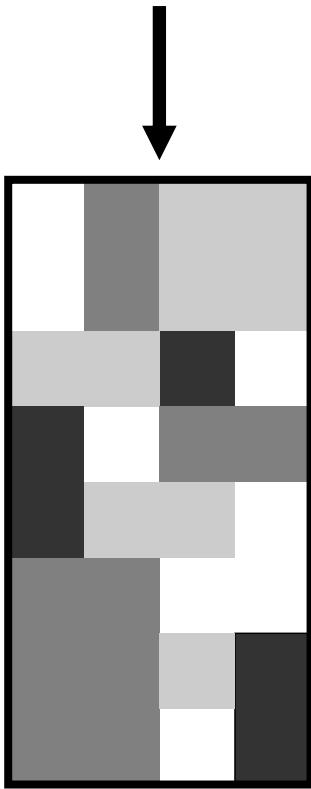
Alternative representation (ANF)

Individuals in Algebraic normal form

- exclusive or of multiple terms (XOR of ANDs)
- simpler form than software-emulated circuits
- easier interpretation, faster
- may limit expressivity



Function decomposition ("heatmap")



Motivation

- better interpretation of results
- give function designers feedback on their design

Realization

- try “turning off” different parts of the function
- test each version (What blocks are essential?)
- preliminary results on Tangle, Decim, DSHA-2

GAČR grant MU & BUT [2016-2018]



WP I. [Q1–Q3/2016]

- **tweak EACirc**
- **tweak evolution (operators & parameters)**

WP II. [Q3/2016–Q3/2017]

- **alternative representation (ANF)**
- **function decomposition ("heatmap")**

WP III. [Q3/2017–Q4/2018]

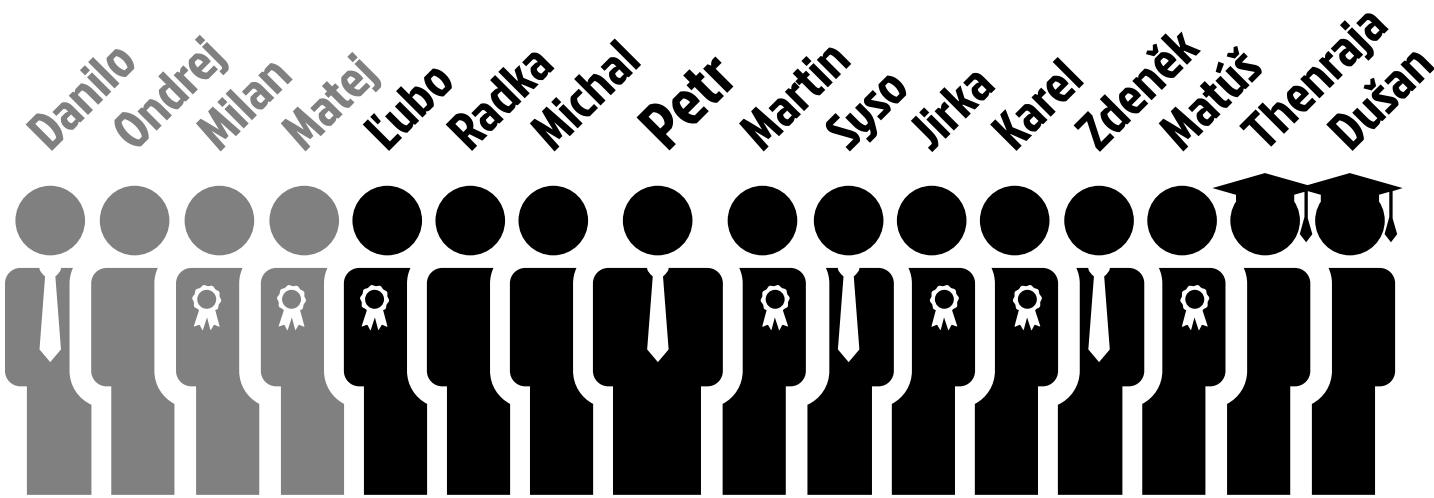
- **custom FPGA accelerator**
- **application to cryptoprimitives**

The EACirc project



Published results so far

- 4 conference papers, 1 book chapter
- 2 master theses, 4 bachelor theses
- 2 SantaCrypt presentations, EGI brochure feature





Thank you!
Questions are welcome.



Fork me on GitHub!
github.com/crocs-muni/EACirc